The Indiana Academy for Science, Mathematics, and Humanities SCI04313 Biology II: Introduction to Nutrition

Instructor: Donald Winslow, Ph.D.

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Office hours: Monday 9-10 AM, 1-3 PM

Wednesday 9-10 AM, 1-3 PM

Thursday 1-3 PM (generally by Zoom) Friday 11 AM – noon, 1-2 PM

These office hours are suggestions for when you might find me in my office. However, you are welcome to check to see if I am available at other times. Also, I may not always be in my office during the stated office hours, so it is best to make an appointment if you want to be sure to catch me.

Description: From the course catalog (https://academy.bsu.edu/catalog/):

Prerequisite: None

Co-requisite: Biology II: Introduction to Nutrition Lab (SCI04313L)

Credit: 1.5 credits
Offered: Fall

This course will explore the general principles of nutrition that are needed for optimal health. The chemical composition of the major macronutrients and micronutrients will be examined. Additionally, the physiology behind proper digestion and absorption of consumed nutrients as well as their use in cellular energy metabolism will be studied. For the laboratory component of the course, the class will learn to comprehend nutrition and food labels, utilize nutrition tracking tools, as well as perform hands-on activities to explore the chemical makeup of food molecules. Current topics in nutrition will be integrated into the course material, such as evaluating the efficacy of dietary trends and gaining helpful strategies to eat healthier as a high school student. This course is highly recommended for students who are interested in increasing their knowledge base about basic nutrition in order to make more informed decisions about leading a healthy lifestyle.

Student learning outcomes:

After successful completion of this course, students will understand nutritional needs for optimal health, become informed consumers of nutritional information, and gain helpful strategies for incorporating nutritious eating habits as a component of a healthy lifestyle.

Topics:

Lectures will cover the fundamentals of nutrition, homeostasis, nutrition guidelines and recommendations, digestion, energy metabolism, carbohydrates, lipids, protein, vitamins, minerals, and water. In lab we will explore homeostasis, information literacy, food labels and tracking, enzymes and digestion, energy metabolism, energy balance, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, micronutrients, and water.

Textbook:

Schiff, Wendy J. 2021. *Nutrition Essentials: A Personal Approach*, 3rd ed. McGraw-Hill: New York.

Please note that some aspects of this course may need to be changed during the semester, so this syllabus is subject to revision. If the syllabus is revised during the semester, the updated syllabus will be posted on Canvas. Please refer to Canvas for updated information.

Attendance

Official Indiana Academy attendance statement:

Attendance is mandatory. Students may receive excused absences at the professional discretion of the school nurse, the associate director of mental health services, the associate director of college counseling and student engagement, the director of academic affairs, and the executive director of the Indiana Academy. Unexcused absences occur when students miss class without prior approval from the aforementioned designated school officials. Continued absences (both excused and unexcused) from Academy classes increase the likelihood of unsuccessful completion.

Alongside steady attendance, students are expected to maintain consistent healthy habits of decorum, respect, and kindness towards their classmates, instructors, and teaching assistants. When students fail to meet these classroom behavioral standards and academic habits, it is the expectation faculty engage appropriately to bring quick and immediate resolution. When students consistently fail to meet these behavioral standards and academic habits in the classroom, an administrative consequence ladder will be adopted, and recorded, in attempt to administratively address, engage, and rectify ongoing challenges.

Winslow's attendance statement:

Please arrive on time to class. The instructor is required to take attendance so that all students are accounted for. If you arrive late to class, someone might start checking to see where you may be. If you are late, you may need to remind the instructor to change the absence to tardy. This will disrupt our workflow and possibly the workflow of others, so please try to avoid being late.

If you miss lecture for any reason, you are responsible for obtaining any notes, announcements, reading material, or assignments from the instructor or a classmate. If an unavoidable conflict, emergency, or illness prevents you from attending class or completing an assignment on time, please inform the instructor as soon as possible (preferably beforehand). The Academy and not the instructor determines whether an absence is excused or unexcused. No direct grade penalty is assessed for an absence. However, you will have a much greater chance of success if you are present as much as possible.

Safety

Please familiarize yourself with lab safety protocols and perform procedures with care. Because we hold class in a science lab, no food, gum, or drinks can be brought into the classroom. Your work area should always be free of clutter and only have the necessary materials (pens/pencils, notebook, etc.). If there are glassware breakage or equipment problems, please notify the instructor immediately to ensure proper safety and equipment protocols are followed.

Classroom conduct

Please be considerate of other classmates. Keep any devices not used for classroom activities silenced or off. Your phone should be put away if it's not being used for class. Phones, tablets, and laptops can be used in class for class activities, but repeated use for non-class activities may result in a loss of that privilege. Please treat each other with respect and refrain from annoying behavior. Do not interrupt another student or the instructor. If you are having difficulty getting a word in, you can raise your hand. Examples of improper conduct include having extended conversations, working on assignments for other courses, sleeping, etc. Serious and/or chronic problems may be cause for dismissal from the course. A calculator (but not a phone) may be used for exams.

IA wireless device policy

Pursuant to Indiana Code 20-26-5-40.7, The Indiana Academy for Science, Mathematics and Humanities prohibits student use of wireless communication devices for non-instructional purposes in the classroom. As such, any and all portable wireless

devices, that have the capability to provide voice, messaging, or other data communication between two or more parties, must only be used for academic purposes directly tied to the classroom activity or related educational task. Exceptions to this wireless device policy are eligible through academic accommodations, individualized education programs, or with instructor approval permitting the use of a wireless device for justification related to health, safety, and/or well-being.

The improper use of a wireless device in an active classroom setting is subject to disciplinary action including but not limited to; a verbal warning, temporary seizure of said device by a school official, an unexcused absence for the class in question, written communication to parent/guardian, among other elevated consequences for repeated improper use.

Assignments:

The assignments for the course are shown in the table below.

Assignment type	Points	Number	Total
Participation and conduct	15	2	30
Quiz	5	4	20
Homework	10-20	4	50
Lab report	20	15	300
Presentation	40	2	80
Examination	100	4	400
Inquiry and outreach project	120	1	120
Total			1000

Grading Scale:

100 - 93% = A	< 90 – 87% = B +	< 80 – 77% = C +	< 70% = D*
< 93 - 90% = A-	< 87 – 83% = B	< 77 – 70% = C	
	$< 83 - 80\% = \mathbf{B}$ -		

Grades will be posted on Canvas and synced to Powerschool. If I am late posting grades, you can estimate your current grade in the course by adding all the points you have earned or anticipate earning from all assignments. There are 1000 points available in the course, so each point is worth 0.1%.

Please make an appointment to talk with me if you are concerned about your grade or uncertain about your standing in the course.

Participation and conduct:

I will assign a few points at the end of the semester to reflect your degree of participation in lab and lecture and your conduct. Good conduct entails adhering to safety guidelines, being polite to others, and not causing disruptions. This will be done on a holistic basis; I do not intend to count every time you raise your hand or don your safety glasses.

Quizzes:

I will give quizzes on Canvas or in class to help you practice applying the information we learn.

Homework assignments:

The goals of homework are to review material that has been learned previously and/or to prepare for material that is to be covered in the coming weeks. Each homework assignment will be submitted on paper or on Canvas, and most will be worth about 10 points. Homework assignments will be graded for correctness and completeness.

Laboratory activities:

Lab activities will permit hands-on exploration of concepts learned in class. Most lab reports will be submitted individually by each student on Canvas on a due date set by the instructor. Some may be turned in on paper in class if the instructor decides that is appropriate for the exercise. Each lab assignment will be worth 15-25 points. During some labs, students will work with lab partners. Please review the lab exercise and any relevant training materials before lab so that you know what you are doing before you begin. Please check your email and Canvas regularly for any updates.

Presentations:

To make sure I don't do all the talking in the course, we'll schedule some times for you to present course material. At the end of the semester, we will reserve a day or two for student presentations so you can dig a little deeper into a topic that interests you.

Examinations:

Although each exam is weighted equally, the last one is a comprehensive final exam.

Inquiry and outreach project:

This semester you will undertake a project that involves first answering one or more research questions and then developing an informative media product (video, pamphlet, poster, or something else) to disseminate to the broader Academy community. The project will involve both individual and group work.

Academic conduct

It is important to prepare for each class meeting by completing the reading and any assignments that are due. Assignments should be submitted on Canvas or in class, depending on the assignment. Although some activities such as labs may be completed in pairs or groups of students, each student is individually responsible for submitting assignments with original writing (not copied from your lab mate). You are encouraged to discuss answers to lab activities with other class members, but the wording should not be the same. Do not share word processing files with each other, but make sure each student has access to the raw data for analysis.

You are expected to conduct yourself according to the Indiana Academy Student Handbook (https://academy.bsu.edu/handbook/), especially the Code of Conduct and the section on Academic Integrity. On writing assignments, please be sure to use your own wording and cite all sources of information, whether from the Internet or otherwise. If you are not sure how to cite something, ask the instructor. Note that language copied verbatim from a book, website, another student's paper, or any other source is considered plagiarism unless it is in quotation marks and cited. Plagiarism is a form of academic dishonesty. Please do not plagiarize or cheat in any other way. An infraction may result in a 0 for the assignment. Also, the instructor is required to report any ethics violations to the Academic Integrity Board.

Artificial intelligence (AI) technology

Technologies referred to as "artificial intelligence" (AI) are becoming increasingly salient in our lives, sometimes with more emphasis on artificial than on intelligence. The original Turing test (Turing, 1950) for artificial intelligence is to engage in dialogue with what we would now call a "chatbot". If the discourse is indistinguishable from that of a human, then it is considered artificial intelligence. Modern large language models such as ChatGPT (OpenAI, 2022) exemplify this approach by stringing together words from human writing to sound intelligent (without always being intelligent).

These tools can be very useful, from simple spellchecks to generating computer code. As we adopt these technologies, however, it is important to verify that information obtained is correct and to avoid presenting as our own work that was produced by software or anyone else. We can avoid these pitfalls if we use the auto-generated content as a starting point but not as a finished product. Find the original sources of information and cite those. ChatGPT has a reputation for making up references that don't exist, so don't rely on it.

The papers you write for this course will be based on your own research, so you should expect to write them yourself rather than try to develop a prompt to direct ChatGPT or another language model to do so. You may use spellcheck and grammar tools to proofread your writing.

References and resources on AI:

OpenAI. 2022. ChatGPT, Version 3.5. OpenAI, accessed 12 May 2024 at https://chatgpt.com/.

Turing, Alan M. 1950. Computing machinery and intelligence. *Mind* LIX(236):433-460, https://doi.org/10.1093/mind/LIX.236.433, accessed 12 May 2024 at https://academic.oup.com/mind/article/LIX/236/433/986238?login=false.

Late assignments

If you are late submitting an assignment because you missed class, see the section above on attendance. If you are late submitting an assignment for a reason unrelated to missing class, the instructor may grade the assignment as time allows.

If an exam is missed because of an excused absence, the instructor will make every reasonable effort to ensure you have the opportunity to make it up. If the absence is unexcused, a retake may be allowed at the instructor's discretion, but a penalty of 10% per day late may be assessed at the instructor's discretion. If a lab is missed, it may be difficult to arrange for a student to make it up due to supplies and logistical constraints. If the absence was excused, the instructor may need to substitute an alternate activity.

Library research

Through your association with Ball State University, you have access to an academic research library with many useful materials. This includes online access to many peer-reviewed scientific journals through bibliographic databases to which Ball State subscribes. To access these databases, go to https://www.bsu.edu/library, and scroll down to "Databases". The databases are listed in alphabetical order by the first letter. Two good ones to try are Academic Search Complete under "A" and JSTOR under "J". When you click on one of these databases, you will be prompted to log into your Ball State account. You can search for articles on particular topics and then access the full text of many articles from the journal publishers' websites. Also, if you are logged into https://myballstate.bsu.edu, try

searching on Google Scholar at https://scholar.google.com. You should see "Find it at Ball State" for references available through university subscriptions.

Student accommodations and special circumstances

If you have an IEP or a 504 that provides accommodations, have emergency medical information to share, or need special arrangements in case the building needs to be evacuated, please make an appointment to speak with me as soon as possible.

If you are struggling with study habits, stress, and/or personal issues, I encourage you to discuss the situation with your SLC and/or contact the Guidance Office for help in addressing these issues so that you can thrive at the Academy. Many resources are available for students, and important contact information is listed below:

For guidance: Meg Wright (<u>mewright@bsu.edu</u>), phone:765-285-7407; office: WA182. To find a tutor: Meg Wright (<u>mewright@bsu.edu</u>), phone:765-285-7407; office: WA182.

For mental health: Dr. Mindy Wallpe (mcwallpe@bsu.edu), phone: 765-285-5483; office: WA 160B.

INDIANA ACADEMY BENIFICENCE STATEMENT:

Ball State University aspires to be a university that attracts and retains outstanding faculty, staff, and students. Ball State is committed to ensuring that all members of the campus community are welcome through our practice of valuing the varied experiences and worldviews of the people whom we serve. We promote a culture of respect and civil discourse as evident in our Beneficence Pledge. As a reflection of Ball State's commitment to respect, civil discourse, and the Beneficence Pledge, inclusiveness at the Indiana Academy emerges as one of the priorities of our living and learning community. We strive to exist together respectfully and compassionately, creating an environment where every member can thrive.

Schedule (subject to revision as needed)

11 August	Introduction to class, safety (school and lab)	Read syllabus
12 August	Lab safety, starch-testing lab	Complete lab safety worksheet
13 August	Introduction to nutrition	Read Unit 1 of Schiff textbook
15 August	Homeostasis	
18 August	Introduction to nutrients, homeostasis exercise	Read Unit 1 of Schiff textbook
19 August	Homeostasis lab	Complete homeostasis lab
20 August	Nutrition information	Read Unit 2 of Schiff textbook
22 August	Nutrition guidelines and recommendations	Read Modules 3.1-3.2
25 August	Food labeling	Read Module 3.3
26 August	Information literacy lab	Complete information literacy lab
27 August	Food labeling activity	Read Module 3.3, labeling activity
29 August	Learning Without Limits Day, Supplements	Read Module 3.4
3 September	Making wise choices	Read Module 3.2
5 September	Food, biological hierarchy, metabolism	Read Module 4.1
8 September	Principles and details of digestion	Read Unit 4, pp 77-86, 95-97
9 September	Digestive system disorders	Read Module 4.3
10 September	Plan Inquiry & Outreach Projects	
12 September	Review for exam 1 over Units 1-4	Review Units 1-4
15 September	Exam 1 over Units 1-4	Take exam 1
16 September	Food labels lab	Complete food labels lab

17 September Carbohydrates and sweeteners Read Module 5.1, proposal due 19 September Begin food tracking lab Start food tracking 22 September Blood glucose regulation, glucose transporters, fuelRead Module 5.2 23 September Energy metabolism, carbohydrates, and health Module 5.3, Appendix C 24 September Meal timing and justice Read <u>Danziger et al.</u> paper 26 September Complete food tracking lab, carb homework Analyze food tracking data 29 September Carbohydrate recommendations Read Appendix B, Module 5.3 30 September Carbohydrate lab Complete carbohydrate lab 1 October Lipids, lipid metabolism and storage Read Modules 6.1-6.2 3 October Lipid digestion, absorption, and transport Module 6.2, Essential Concept 6.5 8 October **PSAT** Tuesday labs meet on Thursday: Lipid lab 9 October Complete lipid lab Lipid recommendations, cardiovascular disease 10 October Read Module 6.3 Proteins, protein digestion, Inquiry component due Read Modules 7.1-7.2 13 October Energy metabolism lab Complete energy metabolism lab 14 October Proteins & health, proteins in foods Read Module 7.5 15 October Food budgeting, vegetarianism and veganism 17 October Read Modules 7.3-7.4 Enzyme activity Modeling with Play-Doh 20 October Student presentations 21 October Review for exam 2 over Units 5-7, lipid homework What's in your diet?! Pp 155-156 22 October Exam 2 over Units 5-7 (see study outline) 24 October Take exam 2 Read Module 8.1 27 October Vitamins 28 October Digestion lab, enzyme lab Complete digestion & enzyme labs Fat soluble vitamins Read Module 8.2 29 October 31 October Youth Environmental Leadership Summit at Indiana University Bloomington 3 November B vitamins (water soluble) Read Module 8.3a-8.3d 4 November Energy balance lab Complete energy balance lab Other water soluble vitamins (biotin, choline, C) Read Module 8.3d-8.3e 5 November 7 November Vitamins and cancer Read Module 8.4 10 November Course evaluations, minerals Read Modules 9.1-9.2 11 November Lab on melting points of oils Complete oil melting point lab 12 November Complete outreach component Inquiry & Outreach project due 14 November Student project presentations Inquiry & Outreach project Read Modules 9.3-9.4 17 November Water 18 November Protein lab on amylase activity Complete protein lab 19 November Review for exam 3 over Units 8-9 Review Units 8-9, water homework 21 November Exam 3 over Units 8-9 Take exam 3 Obesity, weight management Read Module 10.1-10.3b 1 December 2 December Water lab Water lab, water homework Disordered eating and eating disorders Read Modules 10.3c-10.4 3 December 5 December Activity and health Read Module 10.5, activity activity 8 December Nutrition for your life Read Module 11.1, food homework Smoothie lab, analyze water data Make smoothies, recipe book 9 December 10 December Nutrition for your world Read Modules 11.2-11.3 12 December Review for final exam Review Units 1-11 15-18 December Final Exam Week